

CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

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CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, JUNE 15, 1933.

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

Why Cook So Much

Treat Yourself to Fresh Vegetables

Head Lettuce
Fresh from B. C.
Crisp, heavy heads
2 for 25c

Celery
Blanched and crisp.
15c lb.

Ripe Tomatoes
Tasty hot house
25c lb.

Cucumbers
Large size Hothouse
20c each

Cabbage
NEW
10c lb.

For Hot Days

SALMON

Cloverleaf Pink ... 15c
Red Cohoe ... 30c
Best Sockeye ... 38c

POTTED MEATS
Small tins ... 10c

CORNER BEEF
Size 1 tins ... 18c

SAUSAGE
Burns Shamrock,
ready to use ... 22c

JAMS

WILL COST MORE, HIGHER PRICED SUGAR AND
ADDED SALES TAX.

Loganberry ... 52c. Green Gage Plum ... 55c
Apricot ... 58c. Quality packed by EMPRESS.

Halliday & Laut

Tone Up the Ignition System

Let us test the battery and spark plugs,
tighten up connections and your car will
give you better service at less expense.

We sell Batteries, Tires, Tubes, Chains, and
all other Automobile Accessories.

The real joy of motoring is a knowledge
that your car is in perfect running
condition.

CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Phone 4

Crossfield, Alberta.

AT THE COAST

Lumber and Shingles have advanced in
price, with further advances looked for
very shortly.

This is one time when we can truthfully say
that you will SAVE MONEY by starting your
building or repair job NOW.

Atlas Lumber Co., Ltd.

HARRY R. FITZPATRICK

Member

Phone 15

W.R.L.A.

Special Wrapped Bacon per pkg. ... 10c
Special Wrapped Ham per pkg. ... 10c
Rolled Smoked Hams, boneless, any weight, lb. 15c
Thistle Brand Nugget's Bologna, each ... 20c
Farmers Style Summer Sausage, each ... 25c
No. 1 Hind Qtr. Round Roasts of Beef, lb. 12 1-2c
FRESH, OUR OWN KILLED MEAT.

Crossfield Meat Market

L. CHRISMAS, Manager

OLIVER CAFE

George and Fong

Try George's Doughnuts

The Old-Timers Favorite

25c a dozen

PHONE 54

DOMINION DAY CELEBRATION

The annual Dominion Day Celebration, sponsored by the Board of Trade, promises to be bigger and better than ever. New features have been added this year, and in all it promises to be a big day of enjoyment for young and old.

The pets' parade will start off the day's activities at 12 o'clock. Following the parade to the school grounds, the flag will be raised by the President of the Legion. All school children are asked to be present. Immediately after a short ceremony at the school, the sports program will commence at the fair grounds.

The baseball tournament, in which the best teams of the Bush League and Crossfield have entered. The softball tournament will determine the best team in the district as the winners of the Eastern and Western Leagues, also the runners-up will battle for supremacy.

In the girls' softball tournament, Cremona, one of the best teams in this part of the country, and local teams of the district will battle it out.

The horseshoe tournament will carry with it the championship of the district. Play-downs are now under way, and each School District will be represented in the tournament by their two best players.

The purses for the horse races have been increased and the Sports of Kings "and rounders" will be even better than a year ago.

The tug-o-war will bring together the Samsons of the district. A full programme of athletic events as usual, which includes races for the little tots from seven and under, right up to the fat man's race.

Good prizes in every event and your money paid on the spot.

The price of admission is 25c for adults and school children free.

Grand dance in the U. F. A. Hall at night. Music by the Melody Boys.

Dominion Day

The various committees of the local Board of Trade are earnestly working to make our National holiday a real success this year, and every citizen can do his share by decorating his home with the National colors. We are not a flag waving nation, but this is one day when it should be displayed and our children taught what its various corners mean and what the flag has always stood for.

It is also expected that each and every place of business will remain closed. We do not expect stores to remain open on Sunday so why on our National holiday.

Fellowship Club Picnic

The third annual picnic of the Crossfield Fellowship Club will be held at Bowness Park, Calgary, on Saturday, June 24th. All members are requested to gather at the Bank of Commerce corner at 1 o'clock on Saturday afternoon where transportation will be available. A charge of 50c per member will be made to help pay expenses.

On Wednesday the 12-year-old son of Frank Phillips was rushed to Calgary by Dr. Williams and operated on for appendicitis and peritonitis. No hope is held out for his recovery.

The Bee to demolish the grandstand on the Fair Grounds was very well attended and good progress was made. It was decided to carry on with the School Fair building until it is finished. Anyone who can spare half a day at any time to work on this building, is helping a good cause and their efforts will be appreciated.

Board of Trade Notes

The president of the Board of Trade wish to thank all the citizens who donated their services in working on the park grounds on Wednesday last, and also those who paid to have substitutes to take their place.

Special mention should be made of T. Mair who kindly brought a team in and himself to help grub out some of the dead trees on the north side of the park. Others who had teams and men to help out the good work included G. E. Huser and Frank Hopper. Councilor Assmusen superintended the work, with the result that much was accomplished.

The Board engaged a man for the following day to complete the work left unfinished.

Arrangements have been made to have the Pete Knight trophies on display at the Calgary Stampede.

To-date there are 125 members of the Board of Trade.

If you are not a member of the Board of Trade a membership ticket can be had through any of the committees or the secretary.

Board of Trade to Visit Prince of Wales Ranch

Wednesday Next, June 21st.

Through the kindness of Professor Carlyle the members of the Board of Trade and their wives here have been invited to visit the E. P. Ranch, (Pekisko) on Wednesday next, June 21st. It is hoped that as many members as possible will take advantage of this opportunity of visiting the ranch owned by H. R. H. the Prince of Wales.

The party will leave Crossfield at 9 a. m. sharp, and all cars are to meet at the Bank of Commerce in good time to leave at that hour. Coffee, cream and sugar will be provided and members are requested to bring a basket lunch.

In order that the committee can estimate the number who will attend they will be glad if those willing to take a car load, will notify Mr. Tredaway or Mr. Winning immediately.

Crossfield Baptist Church

The Baptist Church being now completed, the opening service will be held Sunday afternoon next, June 18th at 3 p.m. Rev. Morley R. Hall of Westbourne Baptist Church will occupy the pulpit, and many who have heard Mr. Hall over the radio will welcome this opportunity to hear him in person. If you have not been asked personally to attend, please accept this as your own invitation to be present.

Much credit is due John Reich- enbecker, who built and supervised the construction of the building, with the help of Pastor McGrath and several members of the church. The building was finished in a little over eighteen days, and the material was nearly all bought in Crossfield.

Lawn Tea and Sale of Home

Cooking, Saturday, June 17

A lawn tea and sale of home cooking will be held at the home of Mrs. McClelland on Saturday, June 17th from 3 to 6. There will be bridge and other games of amusement.

The Women's Guild are also serving lunch on Sports Day, July 1st. Don't forget to patronize their booth and have a good lunch.

School Board Meeting Postponed
Owing to the Board of Trade picnic, the School Board meeting will be held on Thursday, June 22 and not on the 21st as previously advertised.

DANCE at Inverlea School House on Friday, June 16th. Good music and popular price. Ladies please provide.

Specials

Saturday and Monday June 17th. and 19th.

Peaches, Dried 4 lbs for - 55c

Salmon, Red, per tin - 20c

Brooms, 5 String - - 39c

Pineapple, crushed, 2 for - 25c

Tea, Gateway, 3 lb. tin for \$1.00

Crossfield District Co-Operative
Association U. F. A. Limited.

Because Your Motor is pumping oil

Does not necessary mean that you need a rebore and new piston job.

Come in and let us explain how our inexpensive job, with cord rings will correct your trouble and last as long.

The Service Garage

W. J. Wood

Phone 11

Also operating the Highway Service Station

THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUCKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

Scott's Tire Shop

VULCANIZING

TIRES . BATTERIES . ACCESSORIES
GASOLINE . OILS . GREASES
CROSSFIELD

Turner Valley Refined Gas - - 25c

(Guaranteed Not to Air Lock)

Inside and outside VULCANIZING. Guaranteed to out wear the balance of your tire. Prices on passenger tires \$2.00 to \$3.50. Truck tires price depends on size of injury.

Tread Spot Vulcanizing truck and passenger tires 75c to \$1.25.

Tube Vulcanizing—Big Blow-outs a Specialty at 50c and 75c

Trade In Your Old Tires on a New Atlas

Crossfield Transfer AND STORAGE

Daily Service Crossfield and Calgary.

INSURED LOADS

Heavy Hauling and Trailer Hauling.

M. PATMORE Phone 62

Crossfield

Calgary Phone—M 1826

The People Must Pay.

Few, if any, subjects are engaging the attention of people in Canada, as in most countries, as closely as the subject of taxation. The rising burden of taxes is a matter of deep concern to all. Fortunately, it is receiving serious consideration, not only by those responsible for the administration of public affairs, but by individual citizens.

Taxation in our modern democracies is by no means a simple problem; it is cumulative in effect, and its control is extremely difficult. Every governing and administrative body set up imposes a measure of taxation upon all of us, and, in addition, there are many calls made upon people which, while voluntary in one sense, constitute, in the final analysis, a form of taxation.

First, we have Federal taxation, direct and indirect, and levied in a great variety of ways through such agencies as the tariff, excise duties and taxes, sales taxes, income taxes, stamp taxes of various kinds, license fees. Provincial Legislatures follow with a second income tax, land taxes, amusement taxes, license fees to be paid for this, that and the other almost without number. Then the municipalities place another tax on lands, on improvements thereon, some levy a third income tax, some an additional amusement tax, all of them have more license fees to charge. The school boards impose further tax to meet the costs of education.

Hospitals have to be provided for, to some extent this is done through taxation, Provincial and municipal, but often this form of taxation has to be supplemented by voluntary contributions, but which, in reality, are a tax on business and incomes. Churches have to be maintained, even though the law may not compel us to do so, and thus people are in effect again taxed if they are willing to be, and most of them are. Philanthropic and charitable organizations and services of all kinds are maintained in the same way.

The cumulative effect is to produce an almost insupportable burden, until now we find articles appearing in magazines, financial journals, the daily and weekly newspapers recording the hundreds of millions of debt that have been created, and the scores of millions that must be annually raised in taxation, while organizations of all kinds are conducting investigations and studies with a view to arriving at some means whereby the burden can be lessened, and any further increase is prevented.

Prevention of any further increase is an easy matter if the people, who are the sufferers, determine there shall be no further increase. Individuals know they must keep within their incomes, or they are headed for trouble and disaster. Private business knows it must accommodate itself to its income, or it will end in bankruptcy. That individuals and business must realize that what is true in their respective cases is likewise true in public business.

Many people, possibly a majority of them, who are fully aware that they must live within their incomes, have nevertheless acted in the belief that it was not necessary for the governing bodies created by them, and supported by them, to follow the same course. Rather, people have insisted that their governments, Federal, Provincial, Municipal, should provide this and that service, and as the people make and un-make governments, the latter have naturally done what their creators demanded they should do. But these same governments have no income except the power to tax people, and this they have proceeded to do.

What people must realize is that if they demand of their governments certain services they must be prepared to pay for those services. They cannot have them otherwise, and if they cannot afford to pay for them, then there is only one thing they can do, and must be prepared to do, and that is go without them. That is, in their collective capacity they must govern themselves by exactly the same rules as they are forced to recognize and obey as individuals—if they cannot pay they must be prepared to do without what they would like to have and would have if they could afford it.

It is being predicted that the worst of the depression of the last three or four years is over; that things are once again on the up-grade; that better times are slowly but surely developing; that, in a word, the world is beginning to turn that corner around which it has been said prosperity is lurking. Let us all hope so. But when we have reached and turned that corner, and we are once again tempted to demand something of our governments we would like to have, and think they ought to supply, it will be the part of wisdom to pause and consider whether, after all, we can afford to have it, because, no matter what it may be, it will have to be paid for, and paid for by us—the people—and paid through the medium of taxes in one form or another.

Many glowing promises are frequently made, and are still being made notwithstanding the bitter experience of the past few years, of what the State can, and ought, and will do for all the people if certain principles in administration are adopted. But if these wonderful things are done, the people will pay for them in taxes. And every dollar that people have to pay in taxes is just a dollar less left in their own pockets to spend in meeting their individual needs and desires. Either they are going to do certain things for themselves as they desire to do them, and pay for them themselves, or they are going to have the State do these things for them, as the State may determine they should be done, and then pay the State in taxes for the services so rendered.

In any event, and under all circumstances, the people will do the paying. They, too, can do the ordering. They can order beyond their means, and get into trouble. They can order for themselves, according to their own needs and desires, and pay for what they order. Or they can order the State to do the ordering as the State may see fit to do, and then pay the bills incurred by the State. And the decision, whatever it may be, will be the decision of each and every man acting in his or her capacity as an individual free citizen.

The main point to remember is that there is, notwithstanding the mistaken use of the word, nothing free in this world. Everything has to be paid for, and it is the people who have to foot the bills. Therefore, the day and the manner of settlement should always be kept in mind before the liability, whatever it may be, is incurred.

Colonization Plans

Calgary Families To Be Settled On Land In The North

Under a plan proposed to Calgary city council by Rev. O. P. Brown, president of the Land Association of Calgary, 30 families on unemployed relief in Calgary would be settled on the land at St. Paul de Metis, north of Edmonton.

The 30 families have made application for the transfer and efforts to bring them under the Dominion Government back-to-the-land scheme are being made, so the colonization scheme can go through.

Sixty per cent. of the public school buildings now used in the United States are one-room structures.

Not Open To Challenge

United States Fleet Has Perfect Right In Pacific

There is no good reason why Japan should become excited because the United States fleet is being ordered to remain in the Pacific till July, 1934; still less for supposing that the presence of the fleet in these waters is "a veiled threat." Inasmuch as the United States owns Alaska, the Philippines, and Honolulu, and as her continental territory with a Pacific seaboard extends over 18 degrees of latitude, from Juan de Fuca Strait to San Diego, the movement of her fleet in these waters is open to no kind of challenge.—Australasian.

Nearly 8,000,000 spindles are being operated in textile plants in Japan.

Her Heart Was Weak Nerves Shaky, Nights Restless

Mrs. A. Black, Wallaceburg, Ont., writes: "I suffered from heart weakness, shaky nerves, and restless nights."

I saw your advertisement for Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills and decided to try them although I did not have much faith, but now I am very thankful I did as they have proved of wonderful help to me.

I am now strong and well again, but am never without a box in the house."



For sale at all drug and general stores; get up only by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

sparkle!
Bright eyes,
lustrous hair,
clear complexion
—come only from
inner cleanliness.
Take Eno's every
morning. CA-1439

TAKE
ENO'S
FRUIT SALT

Scientific World Is Reserving Judgment

As To Whether Living Bacteria Is Found In Meteors

No successful refutation has yet been put forward of the claim of Professor Charles B. Lipman of the University of California that he has found living bacteria in meteorites, according to Professor F. E. Lloyd, of McGill University, president of the Royal Society of Canada.

While making it clear that he was not committing himself to support of Professor Lipman's theory, Professor Lloyd, who has been in communication with the California scientist, declares that all who know Professor Lipman recognize in him a careful and exact observer who is not given to rushing into half-baked theories. Professor Lloyd declared that Lipman's account seemed to indicate that he had taken every precaution he could think of to guard against the accidental transplanting of bacteria into his samples.

The McGill professor also informed "The Toronto Star Weekly" that an earlier theory of Professor Lipman announcing discovery of live bacteria in coal seams is supported by a German scientist, who working independently, came to the same conclusions as Professor Lipman.

Like Professor Lloyd the scientific world is still withholding judgment on both cases, although Professor Lipman's announcement as to meteorites is criticized by some who assert that the bacteria must have got into the meteor after they had reached the earth.

Harnessing Sun Power

May Supersede Water Power As a Source of Energy

Opening ceremonies of the fifth Pacific Science Congress at Vancouver were featured by the radio address of Lord Rutherford, famous Empire scientist, speaking from Cambridge, England.

Harnessing the sun's power may supersede water power as a source of energy in the future if large scale development of a power plant at the Smithsonian Institute, Washington, D.C., proves practical. Dr. C. G. Abbot, secretary of the institute, indicated.

Dr. W. S. Adams, director of the Mount Wilson Observatory, California, outlined his theory that sun spots occur in regular cycles of 12 years. At present, the sun is comparatively exposed to the earth, he said. Dr. Adams discounted any connection between weather on the earth and sun spots.

The annual crop of icebergs from the Greenland glaciers is about 15,000.

A diamond, when chemically pure, is composed solely of the element carbon.

AFTER WINNING THE AUTO CLASSIC



Louis Meyer (right) winner of the 500-mile Memorial Day classic at the Indianapolis Speedway, pictured with his mechanic in their car just after the finish of the gruelling race. Meyer, whose victory marks his second triumph in the big event, set a new record for the contest.

CAPTURED BANDIT



Sought for years as the last of the powerful Corsican bandit chiefs, Andre Spada (above) recently surrendered to the authorities at Ajaccio, Corsica, where he appeared in rags with a crown upon his head. Authorities believe the bandit leader's mind is deranged.

Britain Wants Empire Products

Plan To Have Empire Ham and Bacon Plainly Marked

A standing committee established by the British Minister of Agriculture recommended that a marking order be applied to all imported bacon and ham. This means if the committee's recommendation is adopted all foreign ham and bacon will bear the mark "foreign" and all such products from the Empire will bear the mark "Empire" with the name of the country of origin in addition.

Canadian ham and bacon thus would be marked Canada and Empire "in block lettering not less than three-quarters of an inch high."

"We are satisfied," the committee reported, "that in absence of adequate marking there are obvious opportunities for substitution of imported bacon and ham and of foreign bacon and ham, and that this fact in itself constitutes a strong reason why the public should be given protection and assistance which a marking order alone could give, and the honest retailer given protection against revival."

"It was suggested that as result of propaganda during the past year or two, there is now quite definitely an increasing desire on the part of the public to purchase home or Empire produce as against foreign produce and that, in order to meet this desire in regard to bacon and ham, a marking order is necessary."

More than 90 per cent. of British imports of bacon and approximately 80 per cent. of ham imports were of foreign origin in 1932. Of the former, Denmark supplied 67 per cent. and of the latter the United States supplied 58 per cent. Empire supplies have been almost negligible in the case of bacon and such supplies as reached the British market came mainly from Canada and the Irish Free State, whose proportions were 1.6 and 1.8 per cent., respectively. In the case of ham Canada supplied 17.8 and the Free State 1.9 per cent.

Portraits Of His Majesty

Five portraits of His Majesty the King were presented to Inspector Gordon W. H. of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, by Miss M. F. Mackenzie, regent of the Municipal Chapter of Montreal, I.O.D.E. These portraits are intended for five detachments of the Eastern Arctic sub-division of the R.C.M.P.

Daring Brawler Still

Is Puzzling Detectives

"Gimlet" Jimmy Reported To Have Made \$100,000 In Crimeless Robberies

"Gimlet" Jimmy, the most daring—and elusive—burglar in England, whom detectives have been trying to capture for 11 years, carried out a single glee which, in the event of his capture, would definitely establish his identity with his previous crimes.

The problem facing the police in their hunt for Jimmy is that they have no notion of his appearance.

Nor has he ever left behind him a single clue which, in the event of his capture, would definitely establish his identity with his previous crimes.

Only once has a glimpse been caught of him. That was seven years ago when, in carrying out the greatest coup of his career—the raiding of a Deansgate, Manchester, bank—the night watchman saw Jimmy for a fleeting instant as he ran past a door in making his escape.

But Jimmy, who nearly always confines his activities to the north of England, has one invariable method of approach.

For weeks he watches and learns the habits of his intended victim, usually a wealthy shopkeeper.

Then comes the night when Jimmy begins work.

He visits a vicar's house for the keys of the shop and any valuables in the home safe.

Afterwards, armed with the keys, there is the raid on the shop.

On the latest occasion, Jimmy entered the home of W. Smith, of Ashton-on-Mersey, and, without waking the owner, took a bunch of keys from the bedside and opened a safe in the house, from which he took \$300.

Half an hour later Jimmy had taken another \$1,000 from the safe of Mr. Smith's shop in Gorton.

Jimmy, whose name of "Gimlet" comes from his peculiar method of entering a house through a window, is estimated to have secured more than \$100,000 by his burglaries.

A Long Session

Last Session Of Parliament Extended Over 233 Days

The session of Parliament just closed extended over 232 days including the adjournment from November 25, 1932, to January 30, 1933. Only two sessions since Confederation in 1867 have been longer, the longest being the third session of the 11th Parliament which was from November 17, 1910, to July 29, 1911, or 255 days. The next longest was the seventh session of the 12th Parliament, which sat from January 18, to September 20, 1917, or 248 days. The third session of the fifth Parliament sat from January 29, 1870, to 1885, or 173 days. The shortest session was the fourth of the 12th Parliament which met on August 18, 1914, and prorogued on the 22nd of the same month. Those five days, however, were among the most momentous in Canada's history for in that brief time the Dominion decided on the policy to be adopted in connection with the Great War.

British Built Aircraft

Have Been Granted An Official Distinguishing Mark

British-built aircraft have been granted an official distinguishing mark—a lion rampant in gold with three rings of red, white and blue. Within the white ring are inscribed the words, "British Certificate of Airworthiness." The mark has been registered under the Trade Marks Act.

The air ministry announcement of the new mark, which will at once distinguish British-built flying machines, no matter what nation's registration marking they bear, states that the mark is authorized to apply to any aircraft, whether lighter or heavier than air. No fee is required for the authorization.

The first aircraft mark authorized was affixed at the London air station, Croydon, to "Astrac," one of the Imperial Airways fleet.

One Kind Of Deal

Angus—I've made a big deal. I traded that old horse of mine for a load of hay.

Sandy—But what's the good of the hay if you haven't got a horse?

Angus—The man's going to lend me the horse long enough to eat up the hay.

The parrots, tortoises, reptiles and birds of prey are found to be the longest lived inmates of the London zoo.

All the gold mined in the world since Columbus discovered America, would amount to about \$22,413,000,000.

Puff puff puff

The Boys Are Marching!

Put Ogden's Cut Plug In your pipe and join the parade! Step along with those who've discovered the pleasure that only Ogden's Cut Plug can give to a pipe smoker.

There's only one way to prove that Ogden's Cut Plug is the kind of tobacco you're looking for—put it in your pipe and smoke it!

OGDEN'S CUT PLUG

If you "roll your own," use Ogden's fine cut cigarette tobacco and Chester cigarette papers

Not Affected By Depression

New Zealand Has Steadily Increased Volume Of Exports

The effects of the depression upon New Zealand have been to some extent modified by the success of efforts to counter-balance falling prices by increasing production. While other countries have been afflicted by rapid contraction of their export trade, in volume as well as in value, New Zealand has steadily increased the volume of her exports. In 1928 exports were 12 per cent. greater than in 1926; the official estimates for 1931 show an increase of 20 per cent. in five years, and the volume must have been again substantially greater in 1932, for, in spite of a much lower range of prices, the total value was larger than in 1931.—Auckland News.

"Jones Minor, your father helped you with this essay?"

"Yes, sir."

"Did he write it all?"

"No, sir. I helped him. I corrected his spelling mistakes."

At the present rate of ice recession, the glaciers of Mount Rainier National Park probably will disappear in a few thousand years.

"In these hard times you can still travel first-class?"

"I have to. I meet my creditors in the third class."

Presto Pack

Hang it in your kitchen. Pull out one sheet of Wax-o-Paper at a time.

Appleford PAPER PRODUCTS
HAMMILL, ONTARIO

World Famous Scientists Throw Some Light On The Mystery Of The Gulf Stream

Ever since the Gulf Stream was discovered, it has been a source of speculation among oceanographers. Some of its mystery has even reached the layman: Where does the Stream start? Where does it end? What does it do? The recent report to part of "The Atlantic" the floating research laboratory of the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, after a several months' cruise in tropical waters, solves much of the deep riddle of the Gulf Stream.

According to data collected by world-famous natural scientists from various institutions who made up the expedition's personnel, the Stream is not, as is popularly supposed, a vast ocean current flowing from the Gulf of Mexico through the straits north of the coast of Florida out into the Atlantic, passing the British Isles and spending itself in for northern seas.

It is really a huge dynamic current, which, following the above route, sweeps to Spitzbergen and then circles back south via the North Sea and the British Channel to the east Atlantic until it strikes the west coast of Africa. At that point, the Trade Winds between Cape Verde and the Equator cause the Stream to deflect westward until it finally reaches the Caribbean Sea.

From there it moves to the Gulf of Mexico, and so completes a long dynamic circle. This current is in perpetual motion, varying very slightly according to the seasons of the year. Its age is unknown, for it cannot be calculated just when the temperature of the ocean dropped to the point where the Stream began to flow. And its possible future is unpredictable. For a scientist has been able to estimate how cold the waters in its circuit must become before it will no longer be able to move.

As a matter of fact, there is some dispute as to whether the Stream is caused by convection currents, or whether the diurnal turn of the earth on its axis plus its seasonal tilting is responsible for the mighty swirling of the waters of the North Atlantic and neighboring seas.

So, even if the voyage of "The Atlantis" has satisfactorily discovered that the Gulf Stream circles the Atlantic, touches four continents and returns, there is much of the mystery yet unsolved.

Tahiti Telephone Girls Have Excellent Memory

Know Names, Addresses, and Movements Of All Subscribers

"Hello, operator, let me have Bill Jones, please."

"He's not at home right now, but I can connect you with Jack Smith's house, where he has just gone."

That's the kind of Utopian phone service there is today in Tahiti, out in the South Sea, where the operators know the names, movements, and addresses of all the telephone owners and speak three languages—English, French and Tahitian.

There is no directory, no numbers to bother with. You just call central and give her the name of the person you want to speak with and here you are. It is quite a feat of memory, however, for there are about 250 telephones on the island.

In the old days, only French and Tahitian were spoken, but since Tahiti has become a paradise for Americans, English can now be used. The salary paid the telephone girls is around thirty dollars a month. At present, there are two operators employed.

New Mail-Carrying 'Plane

High-Speed Machine Built For British Air Ministry

The newest high-speed mail-carrying aeroplane built for the air ministry by a London concern is an all metal biplane, with two Bristol "Pegasus" engines. It has a cruising speed of 172 m.p.h., with a top speed of nearly 200 m.p.h.

It will pick up and drop mails in flight. The picking-up gear, it is expected, will be similar to that used by the Royal Air Force—a dropped line with trailing hook.

Film Magnate (entering studio): "Who's that fellow over there?"

Director: "Why, that's Napoleon."

Magnate: "Why did you get such a little man to play such an important part?"—Pathfinder.

Steam from volcanoes runs factories and trolley-cars in Italy.

W. N. U. 1998

Canadian Coal For Coke

Research Work Shows Suitability Of Canadian Coal For Producing Coke

Until recently the coke produced in Canada was made exclusively from imported bituminous coals. This caused Canadian bituminous coal operators no little concern, and as an outcome the Department of Mines undertook to carry out extensive tests, in its Fuel Research laboratories, on coals from both eastern and western Canada. A single unit of a commercial size, horizontal coke oven was erected for the purpose, and the coals were coked alone, and blended both with Canadian and with foreign coals. Efforts were then made to interest operators of coking plants in proximity to suitable bituminous coal supplies in a greater utilization of these commercial plants, which proved beyond doubt the suitability of Canadian coal for the production of a satisfactory coke. At present a number of plants are using Canadian coal exclusively, for the production of gas and coke, while others, operating under more difficult conditions, are using proportions varying from 25 to 50 per cent. It is likely that these proportions will be increased eventually.

System Is Centuries Old

Babylon Had Debt-Adjustment Act To Help Farmers

Governments wrestling with debt-adjustment acts to relieve the farmer and others of debt payments during these days of depression are doing nothing new but using a lot of unnecessary words in their resolutions, amendments and preambles.

Centuries ago they had debt-adjustment acts and moratoriums and they were worded tersely and to the point. Ernest Wilson, Edmonton lawyer, has produced "Paragraph 48, Code of Hammurabi." It was found inscribed on clay tablets by archaeologists in the ruins of Babylon. It follows:

"If a man has incurred debt, and a storm has flooded his field or carried away the crop, or the corn has not grown because of drought, in that year he shall not pay his creditor. Further, he shall post-date his bond and shall not pay interest for that year." The wise and humane Hammurabi was the sixth king of the first dynasty of Babylon. He reigned around 2250 B.C.

Iodized Salt For Stock

Procedure For Mixing It At Home Is Simple

Golter in calves and lambs and hairlessness in pigs is prevalent in districts where there is a deficiency of iodine in the soil.

In such districts the use of potassium iodine in the form of iodized salt is advised by the Dominion department of agriculture. Commercial iodized salt can be procured, or, if it is desired to mix it at home, the procedure is simple. Spread out 100 pounds of dry common salt evenly on a clean floor, and after dissolving two ounces of potassium iodine in sufficient water, sprinkle the liquid evenly over the salt.

A good rule in feeding salt to swine is to feed one-half pound per pig per month, varying this according to the size and age of the pigs.

Shipyards in Belfast, Ireland, are becoming active again.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union



By Ruth Rogers



A NECKLACE THAT DOES THINGS

It's young and smart. You can tie it in a bow or wear it in a sporty scarf effect.

Yellow crinkly crepe silk made this cunning house.

Wear it for spring with a grey suit or for summer with a white woolen skirt.

A printed crepe silk is smart in poppy red and white combination.

Style No. 704 is designed for sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38 and 40 inches bust.

Size 16 requires 1 1/2 yards of 39-inch material.

Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

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Eighteen National Parks In Canada, The Three Largest Being In Alberta And Saskatchewan

The Laughter Of Animals

Apes Are Only Ones Who Show Amusement In This Way

We have all heard of a "horse-laugh," also of the "laughing hyena," perhaps even of the little tropical bird called the "laughing jackass," from its astonishing vocal performances.

These, however, are but chance resemblances, and would appear to have nothing to do with feelings of pleasure or amusement.

Animals do express these feelings in their own ways; many of them have little to do with the sounds and bodily movements of human laughter. As we might expect, the large apes come closest to man in this respect.

A writer says:

"Can anything make a horse laugh? Certainly some animals are able to feel and express emotions like those expressed in human laughter. But just how much of what mankind would call a sense of humor horses or other animals can boast is still something of a mystery."

"Like the proverbial 'horse sense,' the idea of a horse laughing may be a delusion; for horses have far less 'sense' on the average, than elephants, apes, dogs, or even mules."

"Certainly, many of the animals supposed to be laughing are doing nothing of the kind. There is, for example, the 'laughing hyena.' Actually, this animal is a sad and sullen beast. It merely happens that its cry sounds like laughing loud and long."

"Still more absurd is the creature called the 'laughing jackass,' which is a kind of bird blessed or cursed by nature with a voice that sounds like a braying jackass in the throat of maniacal mirth."

"Uncritical observers of animals have recorded the supposed laughter of dogs, cows, calves, elephants, foxes, and at least a score of other animals but it is probable that most of these instances, if not all of them, are mere human illusions."

"It is different, however, with apes, for there is convincing evidence that at least the two kinds of apes most like man, the chimpanzee and the orang-utan, can laugh, and feel amusement in much the same way as human beings."

"Animals may have other ways of expressing amusement, or pleasure, and now scientific opinion is on the side of the animals, for naturalists have pointed out innumerable instances in which animals of many kinds evidently feel and express pleasure and amusement, but do so in different ways."

"The commonest example, perhaps, is the purring of the cat. Cats, after they pass the kitten stage, seem to be exceptionally amiable animals. Yet the cat's purr undoubtedly is an expression of pleasure, corresponding, for example, to the contented smile with which a human being sinks into a comfortable chair."

"But perhaps the most curious way of expressing pleasure displayed by any animal is described by Dr. Milton J. Greenman, of the Widener Institute in Philadelphia, as characteristic of tame white rats."

"These rats, Dr. Greenman states, express pleasure by clicking their teeth. Possibly the rat's method of laughing may be related by some recent evolutionary link to the human laughter's habit of opening and shutting the mouth while emitting loud noises."

The Whitton resolution, passed at the spring executive meeting of the council, was referred to the various provincial and local councils for action. Delegates decided to stress the importance of work of the International Council of Women.

The convention asked the Dominion government to instruct delegates to the Geneva disarmament conference to request adoption of a mutual agreement under which governments of the world would assume full control of all factories producing lethal war equipment and would prohibit the export of arms without government licenses.

London's Latest Craze

They are the aeroplanes constitute the latest craze in London, Eng. Although only a few inches long they are exactly to scale, and all well-known types are represented. To lend realism, model hangars, control towers and club buildings are also to be had, to say nothing of many diminutive accessories.

Synthetic sausage skins are now made from cellulose.

Want Representation

Women Will Press For Appointments On Government Boards

The National Council of Women will press for appointment of women on governmental boards and commissions. It was decided in resolutions passed at the 40th annual meeting of this organization at Calgary.

The council will urge Prime Minister R. B. Bennett to appoint a properly qualified woman to one of the vacancies on the Civil Service Commission, according to one resolution approved. Another resolution, presented by Miss Charlotte Whitton, executive director of the Canadian council on child and family welfare, favored the appointment of women to relief administration boards.

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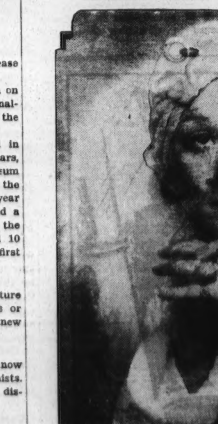
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CHARMING BLONDE CAPTIVES FANS



Margot Graham is voted by England's filming enthusiasts as the most beautiful screen blonde in British movies. The above picture was taken during her latest picture "Yes, Mr. Brown."

Indians Are Learning

Held Out For Better Deal On Lease Of Lake

After some years of negotiation the Carley reserve the Indians finally have made their peace with the white man.

Today's Indians, better versed in business than their forebears, thought \$400 was too small a sum for surrender of a lake and the townsite of Carley on a 90-year lease. Now the tribe has received a 20-year lease and \$800 a year for the first 20 years and an additional 10 per cent. on rentals after the first five years.

It is now possible to manufacture artificial suede leather for shoes or handbags from cotton by a new abrasive process.

Eighty-eight elements are now generally recognized by chemists. Claims have been made for the discovery of four more.

Left-handed fountain pens are actually manufactured for the use of left-handed writers. The pen's tip is cut obliquely.

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WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

Two days were all that was necessary for the people of Ontario to absorb completely an issue of \$25,000,000 provincial bonds.

It is estimated that Chinese lost 50,000 men and the Japanese 10,000 in the intermittent warfare in North China, Manchuria and Jehol during the past 20 months.

Single workless from Edmonton and Calgary have gone to British Columbia to construct airports under the unemployed relief scheme of the Dominion Government.

Since the beginning of the current crop year, August 1, 1932, Canada's exports of wheat are 57,000,000 bushels in excess of the figures for the corresponding period last year.

Immigration to Canada for the first four months of 1933 totalled 4,162, a decline of 28 per cent. from the same period a year ago, according to figures issued by the Department of Immigration, at Ottawa.

Lieut.-Col. P. R. Shields, Calgary, was elected vice-president for western Canada at the Canadian Army Service Corps annual meeting at Ottawa, Lieut.-Col. F. Hyndman, Vancouver, was chosen western representative on the reserve of officers.

Montreal celebrated the centenary of the foundation of the city council with the unveiling of a plaque to the memory of Jacques Viger, Montreal's first mayor, and a ceremonial meeting of the members of the city council.

The King has approved the appointment of Lord Brabourne, distinguished barrister, as governor of Bombay in succession to Sir Frederick Hugh Slesby whose term of office expires in December. Sir Frederick has occupied the post since 1928.

The Canadian butter trade has more to fear from over-production of butter for the Canadian market than it has from imports of butter from New Zealand, Hon. H. H. Stevens, Federal Minister of Trade and Commerce, told a delegation from the Okanagan Valley Co-Operative Creamery Association.

Seeking Market In Canada

Bermuda Agriculturists Investigating Result Of Recent Vegetable Shipments

Inauguration of a regular service of vessels between Bermuda and Quebec city is fore-shadowed by W. R. Evans, assistant director of agriculture in Bermuda, who came to study the results of a recent experiment in the shipment of potatoes and celery on the S.S. Chomedy from Bermuda to the food markets of the ancient capital.

The cargo of the Chomedy was the first consignment of Bermudan vegetable products ever unloaded at Quebec.

According to Mr. Evans, Bermuda's vegetable season dovetails that of Canada.

Old Books Again Used

Bible and Prayer Book First Used In Australia In 1788

The first Bible and Prayer Book taken into Australia were used at the recent anniversary service in St. Philip's Church, Sydney. The books were carried by the Rev. Richard Johnson when he landed, 145 years ago. Mr. Johnson was the first chaplain of the settlement founded in Sydney Cove by the First Fleet bringing settlers to the new continent. Both books bear the inscription "Botany Bay, 1788," but as the sailing of the fleet was delayed they were first used in Australia on January 27, 1788. Ten years later they narrowly escaped destruction in a fire which burned down the first church.

Horse Stealing Revived

Horse stealing is not a lost art, according to James Chetstrand, who has requested authorities to trace twenty horses missing from his 4,000-acre ranch on the Saskatchewan-United States boundary. An intensive search of the huge range was made for 100 missing horses, but only 80 were found.

Hot Water For Sale

A unique service is offered by Middleborough, England. It is the only authority in Britain to sell hot water. House holders buy hot water for the family bath night at a halfpenny a bucket.

Robert Louis Stevenson invoked the easy flow of his thoughts by playing the piccolo flute.

W. N. U. 1938

Many Acres Under Glass

England Sees Valuable Market For Hothouse Fruits and Flowers

The fact that every tropical fruit and flower can be grown in Britain under glass is beginning to be appreciated and acted upon. Towns of glass are springing up, and experts estimate that there is a market value of \$30,000,000 open to the enterprise. Tomatoes, cucumbers, grapes, mushrooms, early strawberries, and raspberries are the chief fruits cultivated at present, but there is no reason why others should not be added to the list. The largest glass-house area in Britain is in the Lea Valley where 1,500 acres are under glass. There are now more than forty-four miles of greenhouses in the sheltered part of the South Downs near Worthing, and a new enterprise has been formed to exploit the Worthing hothouse grape industry. The aim is to put 100 acres under glass, employ 600 men and get an output of a quarter of a million bunches of grapes a year. Other areas where hothouses have been erected are the Holland division of Lincolnshire and the marshland district of Norfolk. The figure of \$30,000,000 is mentioned as the fresh capital recently put into this promising industry, which incidentally gives work to many men who are not gardeners.

Largest Electric Sign

Carries Name Of Founder Of German Dye Trust

Leverkusen, Germany, claims that its new electric sign is the largest in the world. It has been put up between two chimneys of the German Dye Trust which are four hundred feet tall and stand nearly two hundred feet apart. In letters nearly forty feet deep a name has been arranged vertically and horizontally. The whole letter serving for both. The name is enclosed in a circle two hundred feet in diameter. Two thousand electric lamps are used. The name is that of the founder of the trust.



By Ruth Rogers



ALICE IN WONDERLAND JUMPER. FROCK WITH BASQUE BODICE. French blue linen made the original. The gumpie is white dimity spotted in orange-red. Don't you adore the way the bodice of the dress fastens at the sides? The bone buttons are orange-red shade. Inverted plaits provide the necessary width to skirt. It's so simple to make it and so decidedly individual. It will cost you next to nothing.

Style No. 440 is designed for sizes 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 10 requires 1 1/2 yards of 39-inch material for dress with 1 1/2 yards of 35-inch material for blouse. It's very smart in tweedy-linen in yellow and cocoa brown with the gumpie of plain yellow organdie. Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 275 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town

Convalescent Homes

Plan Would Greatly Reduce Hospital Expenditures In Ontario

Establishment of convalescent homes throughout Ontario would reduce hospital expenditures and at the same time benefit patients, Hon. Dr. H. A. Bruce, Lieutenant-Governor of Ontario, told the Ontario Medical Association.

Adoption of the plan would reduce the present hospital population by 30 to 40 per cent, he said, and would postpone for many years the expenditure of large sums of public money on new institutions.

"Hospital care is imposing a heavy charge upon the people," said his honor. "The per diem cost in modern hospitals is due to a large extent to modern facilities such as X-ray, operating equipment, and the services of a trained staff. These are required for one seriously ill but when a patient has ceased to be acutely ill he or she can be cared for equally as well in a convalescent home in the country, preferably on a small farm. Patients would have the advantage of country air and could be given light employment."

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

FRUIT CARAMELS

- 1 cup figs.
- 1 cup seeded raisins.
- 1 tablespoon candied orange peel.
- 1 cup mixed nuts.
- 1 cup walnut meats.
- 2 to 4 tablespoons orange juice.

Steam fruit for 20 minutes. Cool and put through food chopper with walnuts. Moisten with orange juice until of right consistency to make into small balls or squares.

STRAWBERRY TAPIoca FLAMINGO

- 1 quart fresh strawberries, hulled.
 - 1 cup sugar.
 - 1/2 cup quick-cooking tapioca.
 - 1/2 teaspoon salt.
 - 2 1/2 cups boiling water.
 - 2 cups strawberry juice, drained from berries.
 - 1/2 cup cream, whipped.
- Crush strawberries slightly, add sugar, and let stand 30 minutes or longer. Add quick-cooking tapioca and salt to water, and cook in double boiler 15 minutes, or until tapioca is clear, stirring frequently. Add strawberry juice to tapioca mixture. Chill. Pour 1/2 of this mixture into parfait glasses. Fold cream into remaining tapioca mixture and fill glasses. Chill. Just before serving, top with crushed strawberries. Serves 8.

Close Mounted Police Posts

Reported That Three Posts In North To Be Abandoned

Three R.C.M.P. posts in the far north will be closed under an economy reorganization plan, according to Major-General J. H. MacBrien, commissioner of the force.

The posts to be closed are at Liard, Hay River, and Wrigley. It is planned to handle the Hay River post from Providence, while Simpson will provide patrols to the Liard district and Wrigley.

General MacBrien plans to go to Edmonton in August for a trip of inspection as far north as Aklayik.

A new material for dental plates is said to have unusual strength, to retain its form indefinitely, and to have the natural colour of skin tissue.

Soviet exports from Black Sea ports continue to decline.

ACTRESS POPES KIN



Mile. Sandra Ratti, niece of Pope Pius, who is pursuing the career of a film actress in Rome following her winning of permission from her illustrious uncle. However, the Pontiff specified that his niece change her name to Ravel. Her first film was a huge success.

Keen Interest In Silver

Price Means Everything To British Columbia Mining Camps

Silver, subject of many conferences and plans for boosting its price, has taken by storm the mining camps of British Columbia. Silver is everything to the people in the northern districts and is the sole topic of their talks and thoughts.

Higher prices for the white metal would be the solution to all their problems. Just as the price of wheat is the main interest of farmers on the western prairies, so is the price of silver the hub around which these miners live their lives. They talk silver and dream silver.

Their hopes raised by the advocacy of bimetalists for its monetization, they read every word on the subject of silver and listen eagerly to lectures and discussions. If the price would rise 10 cents, they say, a dozen mines would reopen; if silver should advance to 40 or 50 cents an ounce the country again would be a hive of industry.

Railway Registers Increase

Minister Of Railways Sees Signs Of Improved Conditions

It was only \$2,500—a grain of sand on the seashore—but it brought a wide grin of satisfaction to the face of Hon. R. J. Macdonald, Minister of Railways. That sum represented the gain in the revenues of the Canadian National Railways for the 10-day period ending May 31 over the preceding 10 days.

It was the second time since July, 1929, and the first since October, 1931, the revenues of the government road showed an increase and was construed by Dr. Macdonald as another sign that old man depression finally was being tossed for a fall.

Blind 'Phone Operators

About 100 of the blind ex-service men in St. Dunstan's Institution for the Blind hold positions as telephone operators. A St. Dunstan's man, Thomas Dunstan, has been appointed telephonist at the new Hull electricity showrooms.

A new war tank has been developed in England that can run on water at six miles an hour and 42 miles on land.

Sales of automobiles in Germany continues to outnumber those of a year ago.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JUNE 18

JESUS RISES FROM THE DEAD

Golden Text: "He is risen."—Mark 16:6.

Lesson: Mark 16:1-20.

Devotional Reading: Psalm 16.

Explanations and Comments

He Is Risen, verses 1-8.—It was after sunset on Saturday when the Jewish Sabbath was over, that three women, Mary Magdalene, and Mary the mother of James, and Salome, bought spices for the anointing of the body of Jesus. His body had lain in the tomb three days, according to Jewish reckoning, for part of a day was spoken of as a whole day. Nicodemus had brought a hundred pounds of myrrh and aloes at the time of the entombment, John 19:39, 40, but of this the women were evidently not aware.

It was very early on the first day of the week, that they came to the tomb. (With the exception of the Sabbath, the Jews gave no names to the days of the week, but called Sunday the first day, Monday the second, Tuesday the third, and so on.) When the sun was risen, Mark adds, and yet it was "very early." It has been suggested that the women had dropped out of Mark's words and that he wrote "when the sun was not risen." Luke says it was "early dawn," and John writes "while it was yet dark."

Looking up, suggestive of heavy hearts and downcast eyes on the way thither, they saw that the great stone was rolled back.

They entered the tomb and saw a young man clad in a white robe sitting there, and they were amazed. Luke says they were frightened, and bowed down their faces to the earth, Luke 24:4.

"The women came to the sepulchre and found an angel? Not at all; they saw a young man sitting. We are so accustomed to the accounts in the other Gospels, in which they do see angels, that we may never have noted Mark's expression. But how much simpler it makes the story! No women were needed. Put yourself in their place. They stood out to the tomb in the half-darkness, casting their faces about to make sure no one is watching. On the way they heard a whispered consultation as to the small matter of the stone—only to find it has already been moved. Very cautiously they venture up to the open doorway and peer in. Whereupon, not that they are a human being, dressed in white, jumps to his feet, with a startled expression on his face—as the women do the inevitable thing, they scream and run, paying no attention to the exclamation: 'He calls after them.'—The Holy Cross Magazine.

"Be not amazed," the young man cried: "Ye seek Jesus the Nazarene, who hath been crucified; He is risen: He is not here."

And with Him hope arose, and life and light.

He rose!

Men said, "Not Christ but Death died on the cross."

And joy and truth and all things virtuous.

Rose when He rose.

Drive In and Park

New Type Movie Theatre Under Construction At Camden, N.J.

How would you like to drive your car right into the theatre, turn off the engine and just sit there and take in the latest talkie? Strange to relate that kind of a movie is under construction at Camden, N.J. It is to be known as the drive-in-theatre and builders claim it is the first automobile theatre in the world. The plan calls for space enough for 400 cars. There will be seven rows of inclined places, which sponsor state, will insure uninterrupted vision for motorists regardless of those coming and going. There will be a 60-foot screen, with special sound equipment.

It's hard to imagine what it will sound and smell like between them when each of the 400 cars tries to get out first; or how the noisy late-comer will be received.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

Dwarf Had Giant's Courage

Attempted To Walk From Italy To North Pole Alone

Giant's courage was possessed by Anton Gittinginger, a dwarf of Milan, Italy, so he decided to walk to the North Pole alone. He went to Norway and got a Polar outfit and dogs, then went to Greenland. Eventually his supplies gave out and he killed and ate his dogs, only the last one escaping by running away. He was left stranded on the icefields, starving to death. There he was found by the explorer Haussanen, lying in the snow and too weak to walk. The exploring party adopted the tiny man and nursed him back to life. They kept him with them for the two years of their exploration. At present he is planning a walking trip to Africa, and may later set off for the Himalayas.

That its planes have flown 10,000,000 miles with only five accidents involving injury to passengers, has just been announced by a British aviation company.

Work of Daughters
Of Empire

Distribution Of Milk To Under-Nourished Children One Of Many Efforts

If the Independent Order of the Daughters of the Empire did no other work in the past year, its contribution to the well-being of the Dominion in supply of milk to underprivileged and under-nourished children would in itself constitute a worthy record.

"It would be impossible to estimate even the quantity or the sum to which this would run," Mrs. A. U. de Fencier, of Vancouver, said in an interview at Edmonton. "But it is safe to say that nearly every chapter in the Dominion has participated in this form of relief work," she added.

"In one instance in British Columbia, \$827 was spent by three chapters; one of these gave 1,900 quarts a month to school children. Of chapters based from in the province of Quebec, \$2,254 was expended, one chapter spending \$200. In Nova Scotia, there was record of \$1,447 having been spent on milk.

"Clinics are supported in many ways by chapters, and expenses for vaccination and dental work borne where parents are unable to pay for these health services. Preventorium, sanatorium and solarium maintenance and summer camps are other noteworthy efforts to which the order has devoted itself in the past year," Mrs. de Fencier stated.

Thirty-five cots are maintained in the preventorium in Toronto, and Saskatchewan chapters donated some \$1,000 to preventorium work and have supported innumerable clinics. Seven Vancouver chapters have assisted the solarium on Vancouver Island, supplying jayettes and other clothing and boots and shoes.

"Hot lunches and hospital care are other phases of child welfare endeavours which have held the attention of chapters across the Dominion during the past 12 months," Mrs. de Fencier concluded.

Mrs. J. H. Holmes, of Saskatoon, a vice-president of the national executive of the Independent Order of Daughters of the Empire, and former provincial president of Saskatchewan, had the distinction of being the only member to receive a national life membership this year.

Ratification of this life membership was made at a session of the annual chapter, meeting at Edmonton.

The Lighter Side Of Life

A Little Humor Helps To Make Life

Better and Brighter

It is not recorded who first said, "A little nonsense now and then is dashed by the best of men." But who ever it was, he might with equal accuracy have observed that a great deal of nonsense is relied at any time by most men. In business or pleasure, a laugh is as hungrily sought as anything else that may be on the programme. The business of living is involved in so many hardships and worries that the most trivial nonsense helps to make life brighter and better. It has been said that a sense of humor is a grace; but no two people seem to have the same sense of humor. Perhaps the best is that which enables one to see enough of the funny side of the experiences of life; tragic as they may seem, to laugh his way through difficulties and to perceive the laughable side of the thing when fate drives him through the briar patches.—Moncton Transcript.

Intentions Were Good

Jones was at dinner party. He was shy and could never summon up courage to speak because of his inability to say anything neat. All the evening he had been trying to think of something nice to say to his hostess. At last he thought he saw his chance.

"What a small appetite you have, Mr. Jones," said his charming hostess with a smile.

"To sit next to you," he replied gallantly, "would cause any man to lose his appetite."

Had Swell System

When an inspector called recently at a school in Sofia, Bulgaria, he was impressed with the accuracy of the pupils. Every time the teacher asked a question every child raised his hand, and the answers always were right. The inspector congratulated the teacher. Upset by his congratulations she confessed she had devised a "system," and had taught all her pupils to raise their right hand if they knew the answers and their left hand when they did not. She called on only those with right hands raised.



"Didn't I tell you to go round an re-assure the passengers?" "Ay, ay, Sir—and it looks like being a long job."—The Humorist.

ATTACK MADE BY JAPAN ON NAVAL ACCORD

Geneva, Switzerland.—Japan has thrown the disarmament conference into confusion by assailing the London naval treaty as a provoker of international apprehensions and refusing to renounce bombardment from the air until aircraft carriers should be abolished.

In this uncertain atmosphere the formal discussions of arms limitation and reduction were adjourned until July 5.

The attack upon the naval accord, reached in London in 1930 by Great Britain, United States and Japan, drew sharp protests from the British and American delegates and from Arthur Henderson, president of the Geneva party and British Foreign Secretary when the agreement was concluded.

The Tokyo delegate, Ambassador Naotake Sato, was asked to reconsider his stand against prohibition of aerial bombing as long as other great powers possess warships which provide landing and launching decks for aircraft.

"The London treaty," Mr. Sato told the conference, which was surprised at his intervention in this manner, "should have brought agreement to all the signatories.

"On the contrary, it has created an atmosphere of uncertainty and apprehension.

"From one side and another, inflammatory speeches which were not calculated to appease the spirit of the interested peoples, have followed the conclusion of this treaty. Therefore, the feeling of security has not been strengthened."

Japan, Mr. Sato said, agrees to the French thesis that all armaments are interdependent, and will, therefore, maintain her position unless means are found for affording complete security and overcoming her apprehensions.

Fewer Unemployed

Decline in Registered Idle Is Reported in England

London, Eng.—Ministry of Labor figures reveal 114,755 fewer unemployed registered on May 22 than the preceding month. The decline in numbers of registered unemployed from the same date a year ago, was 158,427. In four months the number has been reduced by 320,186.

The improvement in May extended to almost every industry. It was most marked in building, public works, contracting, brick and tile manufacture, iron, steel, and engineering industries, metal goods manufacturing, shipbuilding and ship repairing, textiles and clothing, boots and shoes, pottery, the distributive industries and dock and harbor services.

Crude Oil Rates

Regina, Sask.—Saskatchewan's Independent Oil Refineries and the provincial government, may send a freight representative to St. Louis to fight the proposed increase in freight on crude oil entering Saskatchewan from Oklahoma and Texas. A delegation from various points in the province, waited on the cabinet urging that such action be taken. An application of the Saskatchewan Freight Association is slated for hearing before the southwest freight bureau in St. Louis on June 20.

Oxford Group Sails

Quebec.—After a visit to Canada and United States lasting several months, the touring members of the Oxford Group sailed recently on the "Empress of Australia" for England under the leadership of Rev. H. Allen Viney. Their Canadian visit ended with a house party at which 500 members were present.

May Rains Tariff

Tokyo, Japan.—It is understood on reliable authority here that the Japanese Government is considering raising the tariff against goods from the British Empire in retaliation against what is described as anti-Japanese trade measures adopted by Great Britain and India.

Within Rules Of League

Paris, France.—The Mussolini four-power pact, accepted by Great Britain, France and Italy, keeps within the framework of the League of Nations and confirms the obligations under the Locarno accords and the Briand-Kellogg treaty, a semi-official analysis of the text revealed recently.

W. N. U. 1998

Ontario Swept By Storm

Two Persons Killed and Damage Cannot Be Estimated

Toronto, Ont.—Two persons were killed and scores injured as violent electrical storms accompanied at some points by severe hail, swept Ontario. Damage was placed at hundreds of thousands of dollars, but positive estimates were unavailable. Communication by telegraph with numerous western Ontario points was disrupted for hours.

Fireman Robert Cahoun of Toronto was killed when he and four companions plunged from a broken aerial ladder as they fought a blaze started by lightning in the dome of Our Lady of Lourdes Roman Catholic Church. Condition of two survivors was described as serious. Lukas Mijkowski, Bohemian immigrant, was killed by lightning at Wallaceburg.

Scores of barns and other small buildings were demolished through out western Ontario.

Hamilton reported streets flooded, wires brought down by falling trees and numerous buildings in the district unroofed. Highways were blocked throughout the Niagara peninsula as trees crashed across them. Electrical services were disrupted from Niagara Falls to Toronto. Damage to orchards and garden stock on the Niagara peninsula and through western Ontario was reported extremely heavy.

Damage estimated at more than \$100,000 was caused by a sudden hail storm that struck the suburban districts of Ottawa, particularly at Cyrville, where some 150 market gardeners were the greatest sufferers. Greenhouses and hot-beds were destroyed and over hundreds of acres, the young plants flattened.

Upturn In Business

Sir Thomas White Sees Every Sign Of Improvement

Toronto, Ont.—"I am happy to say from wide and reliable sources of information that within the past few weeks there has been marked improvement. There is a much more hopeful sentiment prevailing and a new light of hope in the faces of men," said Sir Thomas White, noted financier and former minister of finance, addressing the final meeting of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association convention here.

"Unquestionably in the United States, with whose prosperity our own is always closely connected, and in Canada, there are higher prices, increasing employment, and better business generally. The wheels of our great manufacturing plants are beginning to turn with accelerated speed."

Coupled with his words of optimism, however, was solemn warning. "I trust," he said, "the recent sudden upturn in prices and in business generally on this continent will not adversely affect the success of the world conference. The danger is that the conclusion may be reached, now that better conditions are to be looked for that there is not the same need for international co-operation."

Want Women Speaker

Winnipeg, Man.—Hector Charlesworth, head of the Canadian radio commission, will be asked to include a women's institute speaker on any national radio programmes stressing distinctly Canadian ideas of community development. It was decided at the biennial convention of the Federated Women's Institutes of Canada here.

Canadian Poet Honored

Cobalt, Ont.—In a simple ceremony of quiet dignity, the memory of Canada's famous habitant poet was honored at Kerr Lake when the Earl of Epsomborough, Governor-General of Canada and patron of the arts, unveiled the bronze plaque which recalls to the mind of the passer-by that here Dr. William Henry Drummond "Mined—Wrote—Died."

Awarded Scholarships

Montreal, Que.—Norman Leslie Wilson, formerly of University of Saskatchewan, and Vladimir J. Okulitch, formerly of the University of British Columbia, have been awarded the Adams scholarships in geological sciences. It has been announced at McGill University. Both students will receive \$300.

Hittler Society In Montreal

Montreal.—The Swastika symbol of Hitlerism, was hoisted in Montreal when members of "the foreign friends of the Hitler movement, incorporated" society gathered at a temporary headquarters. The society claims a total membership of 500 and petitioned the Quebec government for letters patent.

Empire Trade

Large Increases Shown In Imports To United Kingdom Of Canadian Products

London, Eng.—Striking evidence of the tendency of the people of the United Kingdom to demand products of the overseas empire is afforded in 1932 figures the empire marketing board reveals.

An increase from 6,000,000 pounds to nearly 11,000,000 pounds in imports of tobacco from Canada last year is only one of 24 new "records" in quantities of empire foods and tobacco imported by the United Kingdom from empire countries.

Other "records" are the increases in imports of wheat from Canada and Australia, and wheat flour from Australia. The wheat record from Canada of nearly 47,000,000 hundredweights (of 112 pounds) has never been exceeded by any other country except the United States in the war years of 1916 and 1917.

WHEAT EXPORT QUOTAS MIGHT SOLVE PROBLEM

Saskatoon, Sask.—Agreement on export quotas of wheat between the wheat exporting countries of the world is the first step to be taken if the world cannot use the volume produced stated L. C. Brouillette, president of the Canadian wheat pool, interviewed in Saskatoon.

Canada's crop was practically seeded, Mr. Brouillette pointed out, any agreement for acreage reduction would be ineffective for 12 months. The first step was therefore an agreement on export quotas in order that exporting nations would not deliver an amount in excess of the world's import requirements. This was an obligation that would rest on the federal government as far as Canada was concerned.

Then, should increased surpluses continue, it would become the responsibility of the private governments to formulate a plan, which would provide legislation to bring production in line with the export quota plus domestic requirements.

Finally it would be up to the producer to be responsible for carrying his surplus above his quota. This would be more effective than to deal solely with acreage reduction.

Mr. Brouillette added that there were of course a number of questions that would be dealt with at the London conference that might have the effect of opening broader markets.

Barriers that reduced the requirements of wheat by exporting countries might be reduced or removed.

It would be desirable, therefore, to have some body representing the exporting countries to maintain contact.

Mr. Brouillette wished to point out that the point of view of the pool differed from that of companies engaged only in the handling of grain. Were they concerned with that only, they would place volume of business as the chief consideration. The interests of the farmers might differ from those of the grain handlers.

Commenting on the point of view expressed by some speakers that time alone could heal the difficulties of the farmers, Mr. Brouillette suggested that this was evidently not the opinion of the leaders of the nations of the world.

DELEGATE TO CONFERENCE



Sir Daniel Hall, of John Innes Horticultural Institute, Bury, who has been appointed one of the delegates to represent the British Government at the World's Grain Conference at Regina from July 21 to August 4.

Empire Marketing Board

Scope Of Work Is To Be Considerably Narrowed

Ottawa, Ont.—Reorganization of economic and scientific research units within the empire with the cost borne pro-rata by the member dominions, is recommended in the report of the imperial committee on economic consultation and co-operation, made public here.

The empire marketing board, set up by the United Kingdom government in 1926, in lieu of empire preferences which that government would not grant at that time, will have its scope considerably narrowed, the conditions prompting its establishment having disappeared with the granting of reciprocal preferences at the imperial conference last summer. The board will continue to operate until the end of September next, and will then disappear as such.

Take Drastic Measures

Endeavor To Make League Policy Effective In Manchukuo

Geneva.—Drastic measures to make effective the League of Nations policy of refusing recognition to the new state of Manchukuo, established in Manchuria with the assistance of the Japanese, were set forth in a report adopted by the league advisory committee on the Far-Eastern question.

The report sets forth that Manchukuo may be excluded from international conventions, such as those dealing with postal questions, aerial questions, chemistry, weights and measures, sanitation, opium, and the Red Cross.

Restoration Fund Growing

Toronto, Ontario.—The restoration fund of the Church of England in Canada has reached a total of \$295,468 in cash for all Canada, Rev. Canon S. Gould, director of the fund, reported to the Anglican synod of the Toronto diocese. In addition, he said, there were four dioceses which had collected a great deal, but were not making returns until all was complete.

Potatoes For Taxes

Calgary, Alta.—A Calgary taxpayer has paid his \$90 tax bill with potatoes. Plenty of seed potatoes on hand but no money led the taxpayer to make inquiries at the city hall when he heard the city was sponsoring a self-help plan for jobs. The deal was complete.

FAMOUS FLYING COUPLE ATTEND AIR DISPLAY



Almost on the eve of their flight across the Atlantic to New York in a last big bid for laurels, Mr. and Mrs. James A. Mullison are shown interested in a display at the annual civil air display at Brooklands, England. Captain Mullison and his wife, former Amy Johnson, attempted to take off on their Atlantic trip, but their aeroplane crashed when the under-carriage collapsed. Repairs will delay their departure.

Favors State-Owned Armament Factories

Private Manufacture Should Be Abolished Is Canada's Stand

Geneva, Switzerland.—Canada is convinced the manufacture of arms should eventually be restricted to state-owned establishments, the disarmament conference has been advised.

This stand was announced by Dr. W. A. Riddell, Canadian representative, in answering a question put to all governments as to whether the private manufacture of arms should be abolished.

Great Britain, Germany and Japan opposed the abolition of private armament factories and announced themselves in favor of control.

Dr. Riddell asserted that Canada believes eventual state ownership is necessary in order to remove one of the dangerous factors in international relations, manufacture of arms and the trade in arms.

He declared that Canada regards the internationalization of the manufacture of arms as wholly impractical.

Rules To Follow

Sir Eric Drummond Tells Of Lessons Learned At Geneva

Geneva, Switzerland.—Here is the doctrine that Sir Eric Drummond of Great Britain learned from 13 years as head of the League of Nations secretariat:

First, never make a threat; second, tell the truth; third, place all your cards on the table.

Sir Eric, who is retiring as secretary-general, explained his views at a farewell luncheon given by the international press.

"And this," he said "applies to individuals as well as to nations."

MUSSOLINI PACT IS SIGNED BY FOUR POWERS

Rome, Italy.—The Mussolini four-power pact, the aim of which is to assure European peace and open the way for world economic recovery, was signed by the Italian premier and the ambassadors of Great Britain, France and Germany.

In an address to the senate announcing the adherence of the four great European states to the latest draft of the agreement, Premier Benito Mussolini hailed the accord as a 10-year guarantee of peace and security in Europe.

The Duce's announcement was cheered enthusiastically by the senate and by the diplomatic representatives of the other three participating governments who occupied seats in the gallery.

Asserting that negotiations for the pact had met greatest difficulty over the article dealing with disarmament, Signor Mussolini declared the document as finally approved assures disarmament of the four powers in case of partial or complete failure of the league arms conference.

In spite of fears of smaller states the new agreement institute a great-power directorate which would impose its will upon others, Premier Mussolini asserted that parties to it have no intention of forcing their decisions upon nations which are non-parties.

"The pact is intended to protect the interests of all rather than of single states, and is designed to open the way for world reconstruction. Collaboration is intended for all states, great or small," Signor Mussolini declared.

The agreement, which in its original form was submitted by Premier Mussolini on March 15 to Prime Minister MacDonald of Great Britain and his foreign secretary, Sir John Simon, on their arrival at Rome, was signed immediately after the address to the senate.

The Duce was smiling broadly in triumph as he drove from the senate to Palazzo Venezia, where he was joined by Sir Ronald Graham, British ambassador, Henri de Juvenel, French ambassador, and Ulrich von Hassel, ambassador of Germany.

Dressed in formal afternoon clothes, the quartette gathered around the Duce's desk in a far corner of the huge office room to affix their signature to the treaty.

Each of the signatories received a handsome reprinted copy of the pact, bound in handworn gold and leather covers.

The agreement now awaits ratification by the parliamentary bodies of the four countries.

GERMANY TO DECLARE TRUCE ON PAYMENTS

Berlin, Germany.—Germany has declared a moratorium on credits granted to the reich before July 1931, thus admitting her inability to pay in foreign currencies either the interest or the amortization charges on some 17,300,000 marks (currently \$4,824,000,000) of foreign indebtedness.

The moratorium will operate for the debts owed to foreign treasuries. Existing standstill agreements with private creditors abroad are not affected.

Announcement of the truce on foreign payments was made by Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, president of the Reichsbank, who at the same time solemnly warned the world against taking retaliatory measures.

In a drastic move to revive the country's finances, the government decreed a suspension of all foreign currency payments on debts incurred prior to July 1931, the time of the acute crisis in European finance. The suspension will go into effect July 1.

Included in the moratorium are service charges on the Dawes and Young loans, millions of which have been deposited in other countries and represent liens on certain internal excise taxes.

The United States treasury is hit hard by the suspension. The obligations due to the American military occupation were to run until 1936, while the mixed claims account was to extend until 1931. The total of the two payments due this year is 64,000,000 marks.

The standstill agreement which amounts roughly to 3,700,000 marks, is unaffected at present, but a meeting of its participants at London, England, June 13, when the Bank of International Settlements also will take part, is expected to be the occasion for a review of the situation. The Germans are expecting to obtain relief from some of their obligations at this meeting.

Generally, all long term bonds floated by the government privately will go unpaid so far as the transferring of foreign currencies is concerned. German debtors will pay the regular equivalent to the conversion office which will be supervised by the Reichsbank until improved conditions permit conversion into foreign currencies.

Dr. Schacht, in an effort to allay reports that the government would use the money temporarily frozen in Germany to solve unemployment, said money collected by the conversion office will not be placed at the disposal of the government for internal uses.

"The money remains at the disposal of foreign creditors until we can resume payments," he said.

Communists Issue Manifesto

Irish Party Calls For Mass Struggle Against British Imperialism

Dublin, Irish Free State.—The Communist Party of Ireland, launched at a week-end conference here, issued a manifesto to working classes of the Free State in which it said the "hour of liberation is near" and called for a mass struggle against "British imperialism."

The party sent a message to the Irish Republican army urging its members to become Communists.

The manifesto alleged President Eamon de Valera's government was conducting its "struggle" against the United Kingdom along lines of "compromise, capitulation and betrayal."

Would Refuse Recognition

Geneva, Switzerland.—Drastic measures to make effective the League of Nations policy of refusing recognition to the new state of Manchukuo, established in Manchuria with the assistance of the Japanese, were set forth in a report adopted by the league advisory committee on the Far-Eastern question.

Better Outlook

Windsor, Ont.—Premier J. E. Brownlee, of Alberta, stopped here for a few minutes and expressed "sincere optimism" over the business outlook in the west. Business in Western Canada was greatly improved, he said. "The men were most hopeful for the future."

Questions Legality

Calgary, Alberta.—Right of the Federal government to assess income tax on royalties received under the sale of oil lands in Turner Valley will be taken to the Privy Council, it was announced by H. S. Patterson, K.C.

Training Farm For Boys

Established By Montreal Boys' Association At Caledonia, Ontario

Forty-two unemployed and homeless boys left Montreal from the Windsor station, being the second contingent bound for the Unemployed Boys Training Farm at Caledonia Springs, Ont. The boys, whose ages range from fourteen to twenty-one, follow an advance guard of twenty-five who left on May 10th to put everything shipshape at the new training farm established at the site of a former summer resort. Promoted by the Montreal Boys Association, this training scheme will provide occupation and the rudiments of farm training for some four hundred idle and homeless boys this summer.

S. C. Holland, president of the Montreal Boys Association, reported that the first twenty-five boys have already made excellent progress in preparing the buildings for occupation, and have seeded three acres in vegetables under the supervision of their farm instructor. The balance of the twenty acres will be seeded with the help of the boys going out now. When a reasonable amount of experience has been gained and the boys are in better physical trim with good food and plenty of outdoor exercise, it is believed that many of them can be placed in farm employment and so make way for others at the Training Farm. In this way it is believed that the Training Farm, with a maximum capacity of 100 boys at any one time, may be able to accept a total of 400 boys for the whole summer season.

A Valuable Relic

Carvings on Staff Dates From the 13th Century

The story of the world is told on a staff no longer than a walking stick, which has just been acquired by the Victoria and Albert Museum, South Kensington, London, England.

It is regarded as one of the most valuable acquisitions for a long time, for the carvings on the staff or "crozier" appear to associate it with Northern France, and to date from the 13th Century.

Scenes from the Old Testament are worked upon it with meticulous care, beginning with the Creation (at the base) and ending with the fall of Sodom and Gomorrah (at the top).

Claims Immunity From Taxes

Frenchman Told By Authorities He Died When Few Days Old

Strange mix-up has profoundly affected the life of Jean Baptiste Orneaux, aged fifty-seven, a road-mender of Mougues, France. He served in the army during the war, but when he applied for papers to show that he was an ex-serviceman he was told that records said he died when he was a few days old. He has decided to claim immunity from taxation, as it is not logical for a dead man to pay taxes.

Bought Fuel For Jobs

St. John's Collected \$9,535.95 From Stamp Tax On Liquor

Liquor consumers contributed \$9,535.95 toward providing fuel for needy families in St. John's during the winter months, according to the annual report of the Newfoundland board of liquor control tabled in the legislature. A stamp was affixed to each bottle of liquor sold during November, December and January, and the proceeds were earmarked for the purpose of buying fuel.

Use Churchill Port

Steamship Service Between Hudson Bay and Atlantic Ports Is Urged

Inauguration steamer services between Port Churchill and eastern Atlantic ports of Montreal, St. John, Halifax and Newfoundland is the aim of the Saskatchewan Traffic Council. According to the official record of a recent meeting of the council at Saskatoon, the establishment of such steamship service would react largely to eliminate the freight rate disadvantage suffered by Saskatchewan in the Fort William route structure.

Professor Lasarey, of the Lesinger Academy of Science, says that by nourishing and stimulating the nervous system men and women can live for 180 years.

Motorcycles in the world now total 2,750,000, and 85 per cent. are in Europe.

W. N. U. 1908

KING AND QUEEN ENJOY BRILLIANT ROYAL COMMAND PERFORMANCE



This unusual photograph of Their Majesties the King and Queen was taken at the annual Royal Command Variety Performance at the Palladium, London. Judging by the interested poses of Their Majesties as they view the performance from the Royal Box the show must have been a brilliant affair.

Mysteries Of the Sea

Report On Oceanographic Research Carried Out In the Pacific

More has been done in the last four or five years in oceanography than in all time preceding, said Dr. T. Wayland Vaughan, director of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography, La Jolla, Calif., presenting the opening report on oceanography of the Pacific at the fifth Pacific Science Congress in Victoria, B.C.

Dr. Vaughan declared that prior to 1928 very little was known about sub-surface conditions of the Pacific. He presented results of recent oceanographic research carried out in the Pacific, showing that for the first 100 feet down from the surface there was very little difference in temperature. For the next 1,300 feet there was a rapid fall in temperature, and below that the temperature was nearly constant for 4,000 feet.

Water of the Atlantic ocean has more oxygen in it than water of the Pacific, and he explained this was partly due to the greater depth of the Pacific with a smaller proportion of its water coming in contact with the atmosphere.

To Encourage Matrimony

German Government Method For Reducing Unemployment

Government aid for young folk in Germany who want to get married is part of Chancellor Adolf Hitler's plan of attack on the unemployment problem, details of which were revealed recently.

A portion of the proposed 1,000,000 mark fund to finance a vast unemployment programme will be assigned to encourage matrimony by the issuance of interest-free loans up to 1,000 marks to prospective brides and bridegrooms.

The essential condition attached to this assistance is that the bride shall engage only in duties of a housewife, thus leaving other jobs free for men to fill.

Henceforth, under the government's new scheme, domestic servants will be counted as children for purposes of computing the income tax of the head of the house who receives certain exceptions according to the size of his family.

Factor's Keepsake Found

Wedding Ring Discovered On River Bank By Gold Panner

A wedding ring revealing Edmonton's early history has been found by a gold-panner on the banks of the Saskatchewan River at Edmonton. It belonged to Richard Hardisty, Hudson's Bay factor there 75 years ago, and the inner side was engraved "Richard Hardisty, Oct. 15, 1865." In the top centre is a small piece of glass under which is laid a strand of Mrs. Hardisty's hair.

The Hudson Bay Port and the "Big House" where the factor lived were on the site of the present legislative buildings and grounds and the ring was found only a short distance away.

Judge: "You here again! I told you I never wanted to see you any more."

Prisoner: "I told the policeman that, but he wouldn't believe it."

A number of merchants in Monroe, Louisiana, have resumed the wartime slogan, "Give till it hurts," to read, "Spend till it helps."

Freight carloadings in Mexico are increasing substantially.

Consumption of nitrate in Chile is increasing the output.

Improvement Is Noticed

Business On Great Lakes Freight Lines Better Than Last Year

Those of us who are eagerly looking for fresh signs of business revival—and who is not?—will be interested in reading the early reports from U.S. Great Lakes shippers.

During the first two weeks of this year's navigation season, more than 650,000 tons of freight moved through the St. Mary's Falls Canal, between Lakes Superior and Huron, on the American side. The first two weeks of last year's season sent only 385,000 tons through the canal. Wheat movements are up more than 100 per cent, coal more than 500 per cent, iron ore more than 100 per cent.

Business on the Great Lakes freight lines, quite clearly, is better than it was last year at this time. And one must remember that the lake steamers carry those bulk commodities—coal, iron ore and grain—whose movement is the very backbone of business. If this improvement continues, a good deal of optimism will be justified.—Quebec Chronicle-Telegraph.

Tax Levied On Extra Wives

Last Year \$15,000 Was Collected In Belgian African Colonies

Extra wives are taxed in the Belgian African colonies to make polygamy unpopular. According to the 1933 estimate there are 80,830 "extra" wives in these regions, for whom husbands pay taxes varying from nine cents to \$1.50. The amount of the tax does not depend on the quality and capacities of the extra wife, but upon the region. This tax will produce some \$13,000 this year, it is estimated.

Advantage Of Air Service

When a short-sighted man in a little town of the Northern Territory of Australia, hundreds of miles from a city, broke his only pair of spectacles, he was in despair. The next day an airplane landed there, and he sent the frame and broken lenses to Brisbane. In four days the spectacles were returned. They had travelled 2,538 miles.

Nearly 15,000 pupils were graduated from high schools in the Philippines this year.

Silk men of Japan are trying to decrease cocoon production.

Difference In Egg Yolks

Color Does Not Affect Quality Or Food Value

The light and dark shades of egg yolks are often a source of wonder and speculation. Some people like dark yolks best, believing them to be richer or stronger; others consider the light yolks purer and more healthful. The Pennsylvania State Bureau of Markets is credited with the following explanation of the cause of the different shades of yolk: First, the hens store up much coloring material during the winter months; second, succulent spring grass and young weeds are eaten in abundance. The combination of these two factors results in the change in coloring of the contents of the egg. This change does not affect quality or food value, it is emphasized.

It is said that many producers control the production of these so-called "grass-eggs," somewhat by keeping hens, especially "stephens," out of poultry yards and by limiting the amount of grass available.

A Marvellous Voyage

Royal Research Ship Cruised Arctic Ocean For Many Months

A marvellous voyage lasting twenty months was made by the Royal Research Ship "Discovery II." She has returned to London after steaming 58,000 miles, cruising amid the icy perils of the Antarctic Ocean to gather information that is likely to be of immense benefit to the whaling industry. In March this year the expedition completed the first circumnavigation of the Antarctic, but never had even a distant view of the frozen continent been gained. The nearest approach had been off Enderby Land, where the pack-ice lay seventy miles off the coast. Near home, the captain, Commander W. M. Carey, disappeared overboard during the night.

Want To Be Jockeys

Feminine horse lovers in England want to ride as jockeys. The fact that there will be more women's races does not satisfy for they want to ride against men, as in Ireland. If given a chance, they believe they can equal the record made at Tipperary two years ago, when women riders won four of the five events.

Exports of leather footwear from the United States are increasing.

Old Type Freight Boats

Very Few Whalebacks Now Seen On Great Lakes

A despatch from Chicago reports that the nine passenger steamers of the Goodrich Transit Co., in liquidation were sold subject to liens and mortgages for \$7,500. One of the boats sold was the whaleback passenger steamer "Christopher Columbus" built in 1893 for the Chicago World's Fair business.

The whaleback type of construction was originated by the late Captain Alexander McDougall, who was born in Collingwood, Ontario, and migrated to Duluth. Capt. McDougall's company built a large number of this type of boat but most of them went to salt water during the war.

The Christopher Columbus is the world's only whaleback passenger steamer. Her route since 1892 has been between Chicago and Milwaukee.

Very few of the whaleback type of vessels are now seen on the lakes. They were all built on the United States side and none has been launched in perhaps 30 years. The "pigs," as they were called sometimes, had some advantages as bulk freight carriers, but with the development of the modern huge carriers they were found no longer practical.

Moves When Disturbed

Snakes Not Charmed By Music As Commonly Supposed

Snakes are not "charmed" by music, as such, despite the fact that from earliest times in Eastern countries, as in India today, many men have claimed the power to make snakes emerge and dance by playing on a pipe. Certainly, when the snake-charmer lifts the lid of a basket and pipes a few notes the snake does rear its head and away from side to side. But a snake behaves in exactly the same way when any loud, high-pitched sound (musical or otherwise) is made near it—simply because it has been disturbed. And the "swaying dance" is also the natural movement of the reptile following its disturbance, through any cause. The reason why a pipe in particular seems to affect the reptile is because it has a high-pitched note. Snakes have no exposed ears and therefore their power of hearing is limited. Low-pitched sounds such as soft flute notes or the beating of a drum, do not disturb them.

Send School Exhibit To N.Z.

Pupils Of Ottawa Public Schools Send Samples Of Work To Antipodes

What will probably prove to be one of the most interesting features of the Winter Show to be held at South Taranaki, New Zealand, from June 27th to July 1st, 1933, will be the display of art and other work done by pupils in the public schools of Ottawa. Selections from the samples of writing, lettering, drawings, pastels and postal work, wallpaper designs and pottery have been selected from all the public schools in the Canadian Capital and sent to New Zealand. At the completion of the exhibition at South Taranaki, the art exhibits from the Ottawa public schools will be displayed throughout the Dominion of New Zealand. Finally the exhibits will be distributed to the schools in the Taranaki district. The pottery exhibit by the Ottawa pupils has been mounted on eighty large sheets of cardboard. These represent the work of the elementary attempts at art of the children in their first year in school and up to the seventh grade.

Saskatchewan Marriage Act

Issuers Of Marriage Licenses In Saskatchewan To Continue Under New Act

Issuers of marriage licenses in Saskatchewan appointed under the old Marriage act, will continue to record under the new act passed at the last session of the Provincial Legislature unless such appointments are rescinded.

Announcement to this effect was made by Hon. F. D. Munroe, Minister of Public Health, under whose jurisdiction the new act is administered.

The new act comes into force on July 1, 1933. Outstanding change is the provision of a health certificate on the part of the male as a requisite for the purchase of a marriage license. Saskatchewan is the first province in the Dominion to take this step.

A readable letter was found recently in a codfish at Scheveningen, Holland.

The British Navy is planning a warship entirely equipped with Diesel engines, according to report.

Bar The Way To Prosperity

People Who Ignore Small Debts Block Wheels Of Commerce

That the vicious circle of business debts which are uncollectible, is a strong factor in barring the way to economic recovery, is the opinion of William E. Hope, director of a collection agency in London, England. He does not refer particularly to the large individual accounts which merchants often are compelled to write off their books, but rather to the accumulation of small amounts which in the aggregate pile up to a vast sum, enough to slow up the wheels of commerce.

Mr. Hope scores the well-to-do wives who contract debts for clothes and jewelry on their own account and simply have no intention of paying. In the old land they are the worst offenders in a long list of people who fail to pay their bills. In England the husband is responsible for providing his wife with the necessities of the station in life which he, himself, occupies, with the result that among the fashionable dressmakers and jewelers in London there circulates a black list giving the names of well known women who make a habit of forgetting their liabilities.

The best payer, according to Mr. Hope, who has been compiling some figures on the question for his own interest and amusement, is the clerk in receipt of a small, regular income.

Next come accountants, teachers, architects, commercial travellers, commission agents and journalists. These might be thought to be bad enough, but he remarks, "There's still a crowd after the newspapers. Lawyers are not such good payers, but doctors, clergymen, retired professional people and retired army and navy officers fairly take the cake. Stupid people, however, are the knoekout, notoriously bad payers, often demanding six and 12 months to settle even the smallest of bills and many firms are afraid to press to closely in fear of losing the custom of these favored ones."

There has been talk of restoring titles in Canada but in view of the above, it might not be so desirable. However, the statistics presented by Mr. Hope should be useful in impressing upon all people the necessity for meeting their obligations promptly, especially when this has such a big influence in standing between depression and prosperity.—Chatham Daily News.

Problem Is Hard To Solve

United States Has Real Difficulty In Colored Population

Chester A. Bloom of the Regina Leather-Foot, Washington Bureau, says "Nearly a third of Washington's 600,000 population is made up of negroes."

And if you are looking for trouble use the term "nigger." They do not even like the accuracy of "negro," but call themselves and expect others to call them "colored persons." But they are a good humored, polite people, and there is no trouble.

In certain districts, one can see few whites, nearly all "colored persons." They are assigned their own playgrounds, beaches, and even sections of the parks and do not mix with the whites. But there are no special or "Jim Crow" seats on the street cars, they may have to sit next to a large fat "colored mammy," or a gingerbread queen on their trip. Which probably accounts for the great popularity of the 20-cent taxi.

Nevertheless, the negro problem is the one insoluble problem of the United States.

Sold For Large Amount

Czar's Signed Ring Brought \$1,250 At London Auction

An emerald signed ring that belonged to Czar Peter the Great brought \$1,250 at an auction in London is only four minutes. The ring bore a full figure of the Czar, taken in early youth. It was formerly in the Royal Academy of Science and later in the Hermitage, Russia's storehouse of treasures. The purchaser was Edward Good, a London collector.

Higher Education

Here are some definitions from examination papers of a class at the University of Utah submitted to Dr. Joseph F. Smith: Slender—bright, glowing, one who has a good, late-slow motion; chancier—a famous character of ancient times, one who overcomes other individuals; prodigious—one who is prodigal; wizen—one who is wise; complacency—always complaining.

Rising prices of produce is increasing optimism in India.



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W. H. Miller, Agent, Crossfield

Dr. S. H. McClelland
Veterinary Surgeon
Honor Graduate Ontario Veterinary College
Office—McClelland's Rexall Drug Store, Phone 3 Crossfield

Council Meetings
The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Mondays of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council,
T. Tredaway, Sec.-Treas.

DENTIST
Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN,
218a, 8th Ave. W., opposite Palace Theatre, Calgary.

Canadian Legion B. E. S. L.
Crossfield Branch
Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Fire Hall at 8 p.m.
Visiting Comrades Welcome.
D. J. HALL, R. D. SUTHERLAND
President Secretary

All Kinds of
TINSMITHING WORK
J. L. McRory
Crossfield Alberta

Cod Liver Oil
For Your Chickens
Half gallon - 90c
1 gallon - 1.50

Black Leaf "40"
For Chicken Lice and Plant Lice
5 oz. bottle - 1.00
8 oz. bottle - 1.50

McClelland's Drug Store
The Rexall Store
Phone 3 Crossfield

Classified Advertisements
FOR SALE OR TRADE—Register Tamworth Boar. Will trade for weanlings or young pigs.
J. Wyllie, Crossfield

FOR SALE—Saddle Pony, gentle. Apply at Chronicle office.

FOR SALE—Good Milch Cow, freshened in May, guaranteed O.K. Apply Mrs. E. A. Stone, Crossfield

FOR SALE—A few choice S. C. White Leghorn Chickens, 8 weeks old, from Solly's famous strain, 50c each if taken in the next two weeks. Apply to Wm. Stralo, Phone 210

FOR SALE or TRADE—A good Short-horn Bull. Apply to Thos. Fitzgerald, Phone 315

NOTICE
A special meeting of the Crossfield School Board will be held in the School House on Thursday, June 22nd at 8 p.m. to decide whether Grade XII will be taught the next term.

All pupils in town or country who are desirous of taking this work are requested to communicate with the Secretary on or before that date.

Pupils will be admitted on a paying basis only, the amount charged to be determined by the number enrolling.

Wm. LAUT, Secretary.

United Church Services
Madden—S. S. - 11.00 a.m.
Public Worship - 11.30 a.m.
Crossfield—S. S. - 2 p.m.
Evening Worship - 7.30 p.m.
The Sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be kept at close of public worship.
This will be Mr. Young's last service at Madden.

The Crossfield Chronicle
ESTABLISHED 1907
Published at Crossfield, Alberta
W. H. Miller, Manager and Editor
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Local advertising
Monthly Contract 25c. per inch.
THURSDAY, JUNE 15th, 1933.

Local News
Mr. and Mrs. Thorenson of Innisfail, spent the week end visiting Mr. and Mrs. O. Foss.

J. Standing and Mr. Hutchings of Cochrane were visitors in town on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Lem and son Stanley were visitors in Calgary on Friday.

Mrs. R. M. McCool is confined to her home with an attack of hay fever.

Mrs. J. Belshaw, Mrs. J. R. Gilchrist, Mrs. J. P. Methers were in attendance at the Ladies Aid Convention at Oids on Friday last.

Hughes (R. B.) McIntyre returned on Wednesday after spending the past year at his old home in Avonmore, Ont.

Joe Gilchrist and Dan McFadyen are doing their work these days under difficulties as both have the hay fever.

Lewis Lennon reports a raid on his garage in which a valuable engine was stolen. No trace has been found of the stolen article.

Mr. Carmichael grain buyer for the Midland and Pacific Elevator Corp. at Crossfield has moved into the Ontkes house today.

Mrs. M. V. McNicol returned Monday evening after a stay in Calgary for about two weeks where she was taking special treatment, during which time she has improved considerably.

Why Cook During the Hot Weather? Take the family to the Oliver Cafe for Sunday dinner. Fried Spring Chicken, Creamed Cauliflower, New Potatoes in Cream, Jig Saw Sundaes, 50 cents a plate. Regular meals 35c and up.

Abernethy Notes
Nearly forty young folks attended a picnic held at Big Hill Springs, near Cochrane recently, when members of the Abernethy boys' softball team played host to the girls' softball team and their friends. Shady trees and picturesque falls, made this an ideal spot for a picnic, and as everyone had taken their best appetites with them, the hot dogs and buns, open air coffee and delicious cakes made by the men of the party (?) went over big. After an enjoyable ball game, the party set off for home all hoping for just such another picnic in the near future.

Miss Margaret and Miss Anne Robertson entertained at a party at their home on Wednesday evening in honor of the cast of "Deacon Dabbs." Dancing and games were the order of the evening, but the "Fashion Show" created a sensation. Mr. Frank Clayton won the prize. A delicious lunch was served at midnight.

A very successful gingham dance was held at Abernethy school on Friday, June 9, in aid of the girls' softball club. Music was supplied by Milo Martindale, Denver Taylor, and Douglas McDonald, who turned out their usual peppy band. Douglas McDonald acted as M. C. and several novelty dances added to the enjoyment of the affair. The girls supplied a delicious and bountiful supper at midnight, after which the draw for the linen pillow cases took place. Walter Haven was the lucky winner.

Both from a social and financial standpoint, this affair was most successful, and the girls deserve the warmest praise for the efficient manner in which each detail was carried out.

Calf Club
The attendance at the first judging lesson was only fair on account of the rain keeping those from a distance away. Twelve members and a few others listened to the Supervisor's talk which was about feeds and the different types of animals.

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned and endorsed "Tender for additions to Drill Hall, Calgary, Alberta," will be received until 12 o'clock noon (daylight saving) Tuesday, July 4, 1933, for the construction of additions to the Drill Hall at Calgary, Alberta.

Plans and specifications can be seen and forms of tender obtained at the offices of the Chief Architect, Department of Public Works, Ottawa, the Resident Architect, Asst. Receiver General's Bldg., Calgary, Alberta and the Carleton Place, Post Office Building, Edmonton, Alberta.

Tenders will not be considered unless made on the forms supplied by the Department and in accordance with the conditions set forth therein.

Each tender must be accompanied by a certified cheque on a chartered bank in Canada, payable to the order of the Honourable the Minister of Public Works, equal to 10 per cent of the amount of the tender, or Banker's Bonds of the Dominion of Canada or of the Canadian National Railway Company and its constituent companies, unconditionally guaranteed as to principal and interest by the Dominion of Canada, or the aforementioned bonds and a certified cheque, if required to make up an odd amount.

NOTE—Blue prints can be obtained at the office of the Chief Architect, Department of Public Works, by depositing an accepted bank cheque for the sum of \$100.00 payable to the order of the Minister of Public Works, which will be returned if the intending bidder submit a regular bid.

By order,
N. DESJARDINS,
Secretary
Department of Public Works,
Ottawa, June 7, 1933

Police Court
On instructions to watch out for criminals Tuesday morning, Constable Fenn had some exciting time, he stopped a freight train on which was riding seven men that had no particular destination or a fixed abode.

He was successful in rounding up five of the men but two got away, he hauled four into court, who pleaded guilty on a charge of riding on a railway train without paying fare, under the Railway Act, each was fined \$5.00 and costs or seven days in goal.

Gopher Tail Competition
It has been brought to the attention of the School Fair directors that boys in the neighborhood are following up the farmers as they spread gopher poison and removing their tails. This is a very unfair practice and parents and teachers should at once take steps to give the young people a fair play, sportsmanship, and the value of an oath. In the competition conducted by the Dept. of Agriculture Rule 6 says:

"Any person who may be declared a winner of a prize may be required to furnish a statutory declaration or affidavit to the following effect: All eggs, feet and tails of animals, and birds produced as evidence for consideration for a prize were taken from nests of birds or from animals or birds killed by me in the Province of Alberta during 1933 on or before Sept. 1st.

ISAW
Dr. Whillans remissness of the days of liquor "prescriptions." The two musicians in "Big Time" company on Friday night. Damnsure cutting in on the latest government graft.

The Weather—It has been extremely hot since Monday and rain is needed.

SOFTBALL
Sunday's Games
Crossfield defeated Inverlea by a score of 8 to 5 in the best game of the season.

Sunshine took a fall out of the Vets when they put across 23 runs while the Vets were only good for 19.

Wednesday's Games
Crossfield played at Sunshine and continued their winning ways. The count was 27 to 3.
The Vets came back strong to hang it on Inverlea by a score of 21-14.

The Crossfield Midgets proved too good for the Elba Juniors on Tuesday afternoon. The score was 25 to 8 in favor of Jackie Williams and his cots.

BASEBALL
Glen Williams and Everett Bills were the big guns in the Hustlers win over the Bronks at Calgary on Monday night. Everett drove in two runs in the first inning and Heavy tripled and scored the winning run in the ninth. The score was 5-4.

Geo McKay and his gang from Carstairs, were forced to go ten innings to gain a 12-10 verdict over the local team on Sunday.

The Crossfield team played at Madden on Wednesday night and when the game was called on account of darkness the score stood at 6-6. Russ James was hit hard by the Bush Leaguers, Ronnie McFadyen went in for his rescue and struck out seven of the nine men to face him.

Cremona went on a batting rampage against Madden on Sunday, when they belted the old horseshoe for 25 runs, while Tennesse held the opposition to 2 runs.

This Week a Year Ago
Last Sunday one year ago was the hottest day up to that date, the rain Tuesday afternoon and evening, balance of week was cool and dry.



Will Your Tires Hold?
Is your heart in your mouth every time you round a curve? Be wise! Equip your car with Goodyear All-Weather tires. They grip the road because they have traction in the centre, where it belongs! Prices are surprisingly low. We have your size.

GOOD YEAR
Crossfield Garage
F. T. BAKER

INSP. CARRUTHERS MURDERED
CALGARY, June 13th—Shot through the body as he sought a burglar at a west end residence. Inspector Joseph Carruthers, of the city police force, died about 3.25 o'clock Tuesday morning.

OBITUARY
Keith Phillips, son of Frank Phillips, Madden, passed away at Calgary on Wednesday following an operation.
Funeral services will be held in the United Church, Crossfield, on Friday, June 16th at two o'clock.

HOT DOG
Archie Anderson left during Monday night for Alberta Beach, where he expects to put over hot dogs during the summer months.

CARSTAIRS, HALL MONDAY AND TUESDAY
June 26 - 27
You'll Howl With Laughter at
Charley's Aunt
Featuring Charlie Ruggles

Fresh Meats
Economically minded housewives are always alert for these Tasty Specials of ours.
Fresh and Cured Meats, Fish and Poultry.
The Home Meat Market
Chas. Mielond Crossfield
You can eat more for less at the Home Cafe.

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Backed by the Entire Resources of the Province, provide a Safe Depository for Savings and Pay an attractive interest rate.

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Apply to
Alberta Government Savings Branch
Treasury Department, Edmonton
HON. R. G. REID, Provincial Treasurer

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Only qualified brewers with the aid of scientific equipment can make pure, healthful lager beer
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